

Seminar on International Climate Negotiations

Brussels, October 29th



**EXPECTATIONS FROM
CoP 20 (LIMA)**

Annie Roncerel, Team Leader



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What are stakeholders saying?



Peru environment minister Manuel Pulgar-Vidal says he wants 'Lima summit to leave a green legacy.' Photograph: Presidencia Peru press office

"If what we want by Paris 2015 is a new binding global climactic agreement, then what we need to produce in Lima is a solid working draft," said Pulgar-Vidal.

EU leaders Thursday night (23 October) committed by 2030 to reduce greenhouse gas emissions by at least 40%, and increase energy efficiency and renewables by at least 27%.

French President François Hollande said the deal would send a clear message to big polluters such as China and the United States ahead of UN talks in Paris next year to agree global legally binding greenhouse gas emissions.

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Success in Paris depends on Lima- say developing countries

[Webinar] - There is No Paris Without Lima. What to Expect at COP20.

📅 November 12, 2014

Wednesday, November 12 - 9am Peru | 10am New York | 2pm London | 3pm Bonn

"The litmus test of success in Lima will be a clear draft of the universal agreement, a shared determination by all to deliver significant national contributions to build a low carbon resilient future, initial capitalisation of the Green Climate Fund, and the mobilisation of a broad coalition of actors turning potential into reality on the ground without delay."

Christiana Figueres, Executive Secretary, UNFCCC

Lima Goal # 1: INDCs text agreed upon

- An agreement is found on their scope :

Bonn Co-chair Draft 24 October => § 5 and § 6

Current annex includes the 5 pillars: Mitigation, Adaptation, Finances, Technology & Capacity building.

The LIMA deadline is essential to organise the Pre-CoP 21 assessment to evaluate the impacts of INDCs on the 2°C target.

Lima Goal # 2: Elements for a draft 'negotiating text' agreed upon

- *The 'Non Paper summary of Parties' views allow to analyse convergences & divergences [Options 1, Options 2 etc....]*
- *In Bonn: statements expressed that countries' views were not always correctly reflected*
- *ADP Co-chairs will produce a text within 2 weeks:*
- *Draft Agreement/Protocol must be **ready** by **May 2015** to be officially submitted to CoP 21 (Paris).*

Lima Goal # 3: Decision on pre-2020 climate action

- *The ADP process ends at the Paris meeting;*
- *Decision on pre-2020 mitigation ambition remains to be defined*
- *Follow up needs to be negotiated and agreed upon for Paris.*

MAIN CHALLENGES AHEAD REQUIRING SKILLFULL BRIDGE BUILDING

- **Legal form:** character of the agreement and 'contributions' starts taking shape.
- **2015 agreement applicable to all:** how to put « CBDRRC » into practice with regard to commitments : remains to be formulated.
- **Climate finance:** confidence being built but expectations are high: pledges were made, need to confirmed for Lima.
- **Adaptation:** how to address it under the 2015 Agreement? Not agreed upon yet but although fruitful informal discussions started in Bonn (Bolivia and Switzerland).

Mitigation & Adaptation in the Southern Mediterranean Region



ClimaSOUTH

Thank you

Project Offices

Egypt : c/o d'Appolonia Egypt Branch, Fouad Thabet tree, 8, Sheraton Buildings, Heliopolis, Cairo. Tel/fax: +20 2 22693710

Belgium : c/o A.E.S.A, Agriconsulting Europe, Avenue de Tervuren 36, 1040 Brussels, Tel +32 2 7362277.